

Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet

Name: Mercedes McCray Date: Jan 19, 2023 Class: Hunter SC

→ use

Essential Question: How did Black Americans build and utilize power and agency during enslavement? How did Black Americans push back white supremacy and move America towards its democratic ideal and identity?

Do Now

What does the word power mean to you?

- The ability to control others / influence people to do as you may please
- Hierarchy

Background and Context

Power	The capacity or ability to direct or influence the behavior of others or course of events
Agency	action or intervention especially as to produce a particular result

Stop and Jot: Did enslaved Blacks have power or agency? Explain.

Enslaved Blacks had neither. Due to racism and enslavement, they did not have power.

Student Investigation

Read: Page 1 and 2. Read the Yellow Box on Page 3. Read Page 4-9. As you read, answer the following questions and complete the graphic organizer.

Source: The 1619 Project Broadsheet - "A Brief History of Slavery"
In this special edition broadsheet, Nikita Stewart explains the "educational malpractice" the U.S. has committed in mis-teaching slavery, and Mary Elliott of the Smithsonian's National Museum of African American History and Culture curates a powerful history of slavery in artifacts and documents.

Reconstruction in Five Acts
 Unit by Ascend Social Studies,
 part of the 2022 cohort of *The 1619 Project* Education Network

1. How did the system of slavery change after the 15th century?
 Slavery became commercialized, racialized, and inherited.

2. What action did the Roman Catholic Church take, and what impact did this have?
 The Roman Catholic Church divided the world in half, granting Portugal a monopoly on trade in West Africa and Spain the right to colonize the New World in its quest for gold.

3. Who was Queen Njinga? Why was she significant?
 Queen Njinga was the queen of Angola. She provided shelter for runaway slaves. She fought against the Portuguese. Made peace & traded.

Imperialism
 started because of
 slavery

How did Blacks show power and agency?	What was the result/impact?-Describe the result or the impact that these actions had, or what happened as a result.

Reconstruction in Five Acts
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Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet

Name: Hevin T. Zhoney Date: 11/14/23 Class: 8C

Essential Question: How did Black Americans build and utilize power and agency during enslavement? How did Black Americans push back white supremacy and move America towards its democratic ideal and identity? *promised were all "equal" use*

Do Now

What does the word power mean to you?
 People uniting together or someone gaining a boost in something such as strength. To me it also means someone that can do more things than regular people

Background and Context

Power	Authority given to someone or having the ability to influence behavior
Agency	Action to produce a particular result

Stop and Jot: Did enslaved Blacks have power or agency? Explain.

I would say neither, enslaved Blacks were never given the Agency to do whatever they wanted and they certainly never had power or influence.

Student Investigation

Read: Page 1 and 2. Read the Yellow Box on Page 3. Read Page 4-9. As you read, answer the following questions and complete the graphic organizer.

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Reconstruction in Five Acts

Unit by Ascend Social Studies,

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1. How did the system of slavery change after the 15th century?

The system of slavery changed after the 15th century because now enslaved people were no longer seen as people, but as commodities to be bought, sold, and exploited, it was commercialized, racialized and inherited.

2. What action did the Roman Catholic Church take, and what impact did this have?

The Roman Catholic Church divided the world by granting Portugal a monopoly on trade in West Africa and Spain the right to colonize the New World. The impact was that now Portugal was trading for African Americans to be enslaved.

3. Who was Queen Njinga? Why was she significant?

Queen Njinga controlled the Kingdom of Ndongo. She was significant because she was the woman who fought Portuguese forces, made runaway slave shelters, and even make peace with Portuguese.

How did Blacks show power and agency?	What was the result/impact?-Describe the result or the impact that these actions had, or what happened as a result.
Blacks ^{have} shown power and agency during enslavement by joining rebellions such as "Bacon's Rebellion"	Rebellions such as the Bacon rebellion would lead to more stringent laws based on race and class. Black people in America were enslaved for life.

Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet Exit Ticket

Name: Kevin Trizhanay Date: 1/19/23 Class: 8 C

Prompt: How did Blacks demonstrate power and agency during enslavement? Use two details to support your answer. Ensure your response includes background and context, a thesis, two pieces of evidence and analysis, and a conclusion

When the first ships of African Americans arrived at Portuguese in 1619, they were immediately seen as property and were commercialized. They were inherited and were treated as commodities to be bought. However during these times, enslaved blacks were still able to show their fierce power and freedom by rebelling against their slave owners. They would even do small things such as break tools, refuse to eat, or refuse to work at all.

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Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet

Name: Aidden John Date: _____ Class: _____

Essential Question: How did Black Americans build and utilize power and agency during enslavement? How did Black Americans push back white supremacy and move America towards its democratic ideal and identity?

Do Now

What does the word power mean to you?

Everyone being able to do what they feel's right publicly without being out spandized influence others for your own benefit.

Background and Context

Power	A right or authority that is delegated to someone.
Agency	Action or intervention especially as such to produce a particular result

Stop and Jot: Did enslaved Blacks have power or agency? Explain.

Black enslaved americans did not have any sort of power during slavery nor agency because the white people did everything they can to keep black people down.

Student Investigation

Read: Page 1 and 2. Read the Yellow Box on Page 3. Read Page 4-9. As you read, answer the following questions and complete the graphic organizer.

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Reconstruction in Five Acts

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1. How did the system of slavery change after the 15th century?

Slavery changed alot over the years. Slavery built this country up from the bottom. Enslaved people weren't seen as people but an object

2. What action did the Roman Catholic Church take, and what impact did this have?

They divided the world in half, granting Portugal a monopoly trade of West Africa

3. Who was Queen Njinga? Why was she significant?

She was a hero to her Kingdom of Ndongo from the portuguese by fighting them off.

How did Blacks show power and agency?	What was the result/impact?-Describe the result or the impact that these actions had, or what happened as a result.
They showed their power by rebelling against their slave masters when they got the chance.	These actions ended up being the death of most african americans in america.

Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet Exit Ticket

Name: Aidden John Date: 1/19/23 Class: 8C

Prompt: How did Blacks demonstrate power and agency during enslavement? Use two details to support your answer. Ensure your response includes background and context, a thesis, two pieces of evidence and analysis, and a conclusion

Black americans demonstrated power and agency by fighting back even during hard times. Even though black americans didnt really have power during enslavement they fought back multiple times. Queen Njinga fought against the portuguese and provided shelter for slaves.

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Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet

Name: Jose Rodriguez Date: 1/19/23 Class: Hunter

Essential Question: How did Black Americans build and ^{use} utilize power and agency during enslavement? How did Black Americans push back white supremacy and move America towards its democratic ideal and identity?

Do Now

What does the word power mean to you?
power means having control over something.

Background and Context

Power	a right or authority that is given to a person or a body, political or social authority
Agency	action or intervention especially as such to produce a particular result

Stop and Jot: Did enslaved Blacks have power or agency? Explain.

No, they were enslaved, they were abused and treated as property.

Student Investigation

Read: Page 1 and 2. Read the Yellow Box on Page 3. Read Page 4-9. As you read, answer the following questions and complete the graphic organizer.

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Reconstruction in Five Acts

Unit by Ascend Social Studies,

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1. How did the system of slavery change after the 15th century?

enslaved people were considered property.
 slavery began ^{economic} commercialized, racialized, inherited ^{born into} slavery

2. What action did the Roman Catholic Church take, and what impact did this have?

The Roman Catholic Church divided the world in half. granting Portugal a monopoly on trade in West Africa and Spain the right to colonize the

3. Who was Queen Njinga? Why was she significant?

She was a queen of Ndongo and she fled Ndongo because of Portuguese. She made peace with Portugal. She fought the Portuguese

How did Blacks show power and agency?	What was the result/impact?-Describe the result or the impact that these actions had, or what happened as a result.

Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet Exit Ticket

Name: Jose Rodriguez Date: 1/19/22 Class: _____

Prompt: How did Blacks demonstrate power and agency during enslavement? Use two details to support your answer. Ensure your response includes background and context, a thesis, two pieces of evidence and analysis, and a conclusion

Black people in the 16th century were enslaved and treated as property and were abused. Blacks demonstrated power and agency by resisting against Portuguese forces and providing shelter for runaway slaves. For example, in the 16th project it states "Nigeria continued to fight fiercely against Portuguese forces."

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Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet

Name: Michael Tero Date: 1/18/23 Class: EC

Essential Question: How did Black Americans build and ^{use} utilize power and agency during enslavement? How did Black Americans push back white supremacy and move America towards its democratic ideal and identity?

(7)

Do Now

What does the word power mean to you?

power means the ability to influence people to do what you want.

Background and Context

Power	authority given to a person/body / influence
Agency	action to make a event/result happen

Stop and Jot: Did enslaved Blacks have power or agency? Explain.

Enslaved Blacks did have power and agency shown through revolutions, particularly the one in Haiti.

(27)

Student Investigation

Read: Page 1 and 2. Read the Yellow Box on Page 3. Read Page 4-9. As you read, answer the following questions and complete the graphic organizer.

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Reconstruction in Five Acts
 Unit by Ascend Social Studies,
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1. How did the system of slavery change after the 15th century?

Spain was given the right to enslave Native Americans along West Africa. Enslaved people were now treated as commodities.

2. What action did the Roman Catholic Church take, and what impact did this have?

The Roman Catholic Church split the world in half which allowed Portugal to gain a monopoly on trade in West Africa and Spain the right to colonize the new world for land.

3. Who was Queen Njinga? Why was she significant?

Queen Njinga was the ruler of Ndongo. She was able to help maintain peace with Portugal who had attempted to invade her kingdom. She is a symbol of resistance.

How did Blacks show power and agency?	What was the result/impact?-Describe the result or the impact that these actions had, or what happened as a result.
Blacks resisted against enslavement and conquering.	Some managed to escape and some jumped overboard which caused for a loss of profit, so nets were added to save profit.

Slavery became ^{economic gain} commercialized, racialized, and inherited.

Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet Exit Ticket

Name: Michael Tong Date: 1/18/23 Class: 2U

Prompt: How did Blacks demonstrate power and agency during enslavement? Use two details to support your answer. Ensure your response includes background and context, a thesis, two pieces of evidence and analysis, and a conclusion

Power is the ability to influence people to do your bidding. Agency is a action which has the ability to make a certain event occur. Blacks demonstrated power and agency through revolutions and resistance, their actions could cause loss of profit or death. They could influence people to take part in these revolutions.

they used this influence against slave masters.

Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet

Name: Carl Allen Date: Jan 19, 2023 Class: Hunter College

Essential Question: How did Black Americans build and ^{use} utilize power and agency during enslavement? How did Black Americans push back white supremacy and move America towards its democratic ideal and identity?

Do Now

What does the word power mean to you?

To me, the word power means someone have control over something or someone.

Background and Context

Power	right or authority to control a person or event, or able to influence others
Agency	action or intervention to push you towards success

Stop and Jot: Did enslaved Blacks have power or agency? Explain.

Enslaved Blacks did not have power or agency because they were under the control of white people

Student Investigation

Read: Page 1 and 2. Read the Yellow Box on Page 3. Read Page 4-9. As you read, answer the following questions and complete the graphic organizer.

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Reconstruction in Five Acts

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land 2 Slavery became: commercialized, racialized and inherited

1. How did the system of slavery change after the 15th century?

Slavery changed from not being about race to promoting

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2. What action did the Roman Catholic Church take, and what impact did this have?

The Roman Catholic Church

4-9

3. Who was Queen Njinga? Why was she significant?

Queen Njinga was the queen of Ndongo. She fought

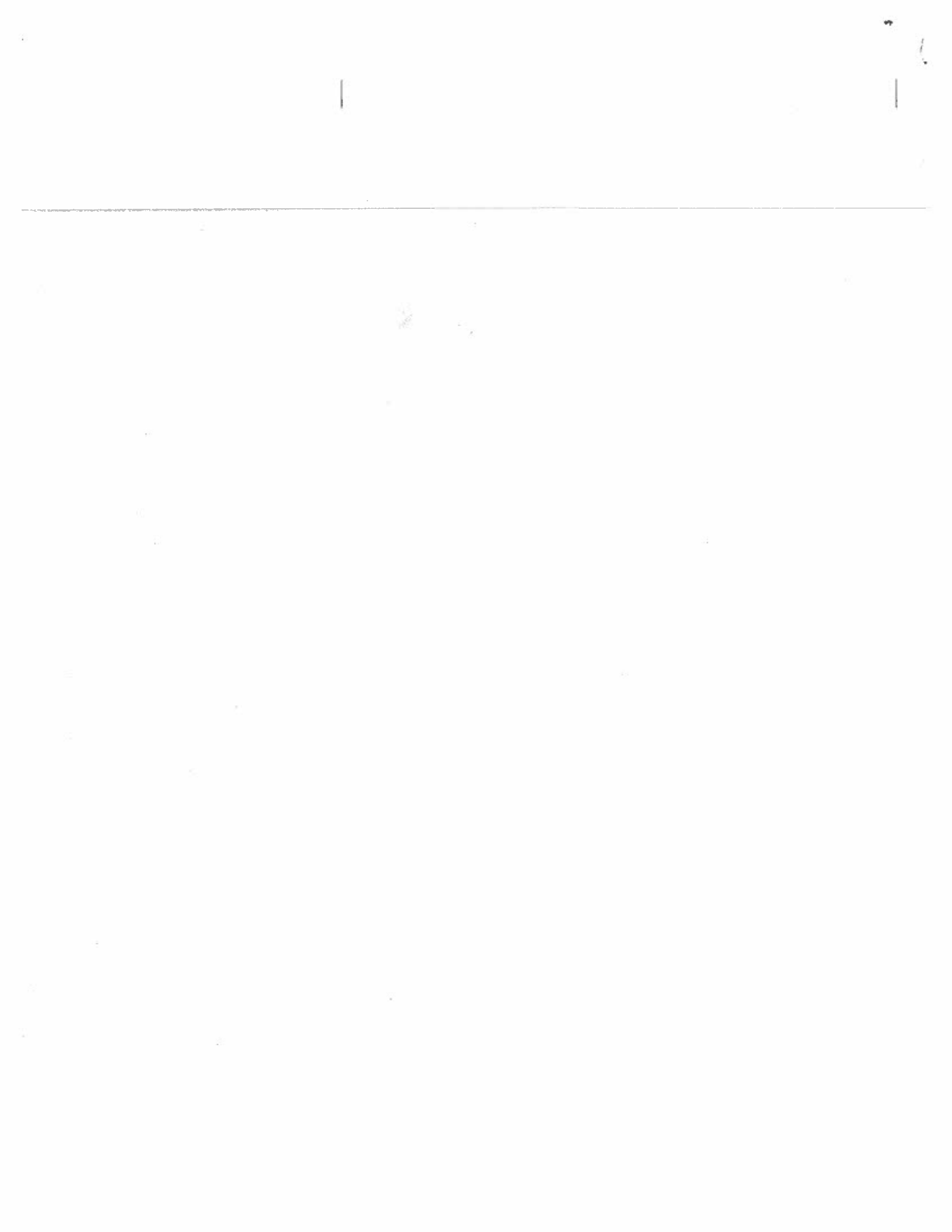
How did Blacks show power and agency?	What was the result/impact?-Describe the result or the impact that these actions had, or what happened as a result.

Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet Exit Ticket

Name: _____ **Date:** _____ **Class:** _____

Prompt: How did Blacks demonstrate power and agency during enslavement? Use two details to support your answer. Ensure your response includes background and context, a thesis, two pieces of evidence and analysis, and a conclusion

Even sense Black people were brought to America in 1619, they never had power. Blacks had agency to an extent. They were still being controlled but Blacks had all right to fight back, and they did. Black people demonstrated power and agency during enslavement by starting and joining rebellions.



Reconstruction in Five Acts
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Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet

Name: Tori B. Date: January 14th (2023) Class: Hunter (8C)

Essential Question: How did Black Americans ^{develop} build and utilize power and agency ^{use} during enslavement? How did Black Americans push back white supremacy and move America towards its democratic ideal and identity?

What does the word power mean to you?

Do Now
 Power to me means respect, authority, a director of something, the ability to do/ start something on your own while other people follow, trendsetters, etc. (gaining respect etc.)

America's unfulfilled promise
 ↳ everyone being equal
 Superior control influence hierarchy force

reconstruction (turning point)

Background and Context

Power	- A right or authority that is delegated to a person/body. This gives them the ability to direct or influence the behavior of others or the course of events
Agency	- Action or intervention especially as such to produce a particular result.

resistance/rebelled

Stop and Jot: Did enslaved Blacks have power or agency? Explain.

No, enslaved blacks didn't have power nor agency because they were treated as property more than humans and were used solely for the purpose of labor work.

Student Investigation

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Slavery became commercialized, racialized, and inherited as property.
 ↓ economic gain

1. How did the system of slavery change after the 15th century?

Slavery grew more widespread after the 15th century, earning merchants political power, social standing, and wealth. It also affected trade, more people for labor, more money for Europeans.

Slavery turned to imperialism.

2. What action did the Roman Catholic Church take, and what impact did this have?

The Roman Catholic Church divided the world in half, allowing Portugal a monopoly on trade in West Africa and Spain the right to colonize the new world for land and gold. This impacted the development of the idea of slavery based on race for labor.

3. Who was Queen Njinga? Why was she significant?

Queen Njinga was ruler of the Ndongo kingdom in 1629 after her brother's death. Because the Portuguese were trying to conquer her kingdom, she was forced to flee as ruler after 2 years. Soon, she conquered a nearby kingdom (Matamba). She fought against Portuguese forces and provided shelter for runaway slaves.

How did Blacks show power and agency?	What was the result/impact?-Describe the result or the impact that these actions had, or what happened as a result.

Reconstruction in Five Acts
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Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet

Name: enzo Date: 1/19/23 Class: 8C
USE

Essential Question: How did Black Americans build and utilize power and agency during enslavement? How did Black Americans push back white supremacy and move America towards its democratic ideal and identity?

Do Now

What does the word power mean to you?
to control other people and be on top

Background and Context

Power	a capacity, ability to direct or influence behavior of others
Agency	action or intervention especially as

or the course of events

Stop and Jot: Did enslaved Blacks have power or agency? Explain.

such to produce a particular result

No they didnt. they were treated like property and they also were bought/auctioned, treated like farm animals

Student Investigation

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1. How did the system of slavery change after the 15th century?

Commercialized, racialized, inherited

2. What action did the Roman Catholic Church take, and what impact did this have?

The Roman Catholic Church split the world in half

3. Who was Queen Njinga? Why was she significant?

She was a leader who fought against Portugal's and their expanding slave trade in the south.

How did Blacks show power and agency?	What was the result/impact?-Describe the result or the impact that these actions had, or what happened as a result.

Reconstruction & Enslavement Student Response Packet Exit Ticket

Name: CUCCO Date: _____ Class: 8C

Prompt: How did Blacks demonstrate power and agency during enslavement? Use two details to support your answer. Ensure your response includes background and context, a thesis, two pieces of evidence and analysis, and a conclusion

Blacks did not have power, and were treated like property. The system of slavery was commercialized, racialized and inherited.

